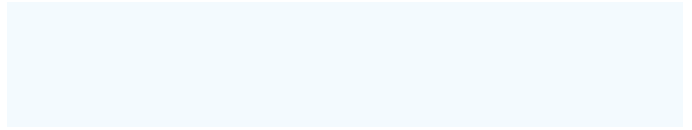
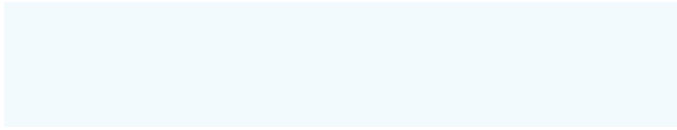


LECTURE NOTES



A series of horizontal dotted lines spanning the width of the page, providing a guide for writing notes in the two columns.

